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**Beowulf Mining**

**ORE DRESSING TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM THE  
"KALLAK" DEPOSIT**

MP, JA, BZ

## Beowulf Mining

At the request of Beowulf Mining, J-O Larsson some initial tests has been carried out concerning concentration of a magnetite ore from the Kallak deposit.

The main purpose has been to investigate the possibilities of producing a saleable product such as a sinter feed and preferably a high grade pellet feed.

The test work has been carried out in bench scale.

### TESTPROGRAMME

- Dry magnetic separation.
- Wet magnetic separation.
- Magnetic separation followed by quartz flotation.

### TESTMATERIAL

About 18 kg ¼" drill cores were delivered to Minpro in December 2009.

Chemical analyses see App. 1.

The drill cores were crushed to < 5 mm before further work.

### TESTPERFORMANCE

See appendices for each test.

### RESULTS

The test results are presented in appendices below followed by short comments.

#### Appendices:

- App. 1 Chemical analyses of drill core sample
- App. 2 Dry magnetic separation, 3 steps
- App. 3 Magnetic separation on Dings Davis Tube, 3 ore sizes
- App. 4 Magnetic separation followed by quartz flotation
- App. 5 Magnetic separation of floated ore on Dings Davis Tube

**COMMENTS**

The Kallak-ore is a fine grained type of ore. That is confirmed by the results from dry magnetic separation tests (App. 2). The drill core feed has been concentrated from a Fe-concentrate of 41,5 % to Fe = 47,1 % after a 3-step separation, while a total non-magnetic fraction with Fe = 31,0 % was achieved. Our opinion is that such a way for acceptable concentration of the ore is not practicable.

**However, a traditional treatment by fine grinding and wet magnetic separation seems to give an acceptable product Fe = 68 % corresponding to a recovery of 85,1 %. Even a better result has been achieved by flotation of the magnetic fraction. The Fe-content has been increased up to 69,2 %, low in P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> 0,03 %, low S-content 0,011 % and a SiO<sub>2</sub>-content of 2,48 %.**

**A further improvement can be achieved if the flow sheet is completed with a wet-magnetic separation.**

**As can be seen in App. 5 a high grade magnetite could be produced with a chemical composition as below:**

**Fe = 70,4 %  
SiO<sub>2</sub> = 1,5 %  
Na<sub>2</sub>O = 0,007 %  
H<sub>2</sub>O = 0,015 %  
MnO = 0,002 %  
P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> = 0,03 %  
TiO<sub>2</sub> = 0,02 %  
S = 0,01 %**

*Stråssa March 5, 2010*

Johan Arvidsson

Bo Zander

## CONCENTRATION TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM "KALLAK-DEPOSIT"

App. 1

Chemical analyses of drill core sample

<b>Anal.</b>	<b>%</b>
Fe	39,8
SiO <sub>2</sub>	33,1
MnO	0,57
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0,090
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0,10
S	0,007

## CONCENTRATION TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM "KALLAK-DEPOSIT"

App. 2

Test 1 Dry magnetic separation in three steps on feed crushed to minus 5 mm.

### Result

Drum speed r.p.m	Products	Weight %	Fe -%	
			Assay	Distrib.
75	Magnetic 1 = to step 2	93,3	41,5	97,2
	Non-magnetic 1	6,7	16,8	2,8
150	Macnetic 2 = to step 3	83,1	43,8	91,2
	Non-magnetic 2	10,2	23,5	6,0
	Non-magnetic 1-2	16,9	20,9	8,8
225	Macnetic 3 <sup>1)</sup>	55,1	47,1	65,1
	Non-magnetic 3	28,0	37,2	26,1
	Non-magnetic 1-3	44,9	31,0	34,9
	Feed	Calc	100,0	39,9
	Anal		39,8	

<sup>1)</sup> 29,0 % SiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,66 % MnO, 0,088 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, 0,11 % TiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,06 % S

## CONCENTRATION TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM "KALLAK-DEPOSIT"

App. 3

Test 2A-C      Magnetic separation on Davis Tube with the ore ground to different sizes.

### Results

Test No	Grinding $k_{80} = \mu\text{m}$	Products	Weight %	Fe -%	
				Assay	Distrib.
2 A	100	Magnetic	62,4	55,3	86,9
		Non-magnetic	37,6	13,9	13,1
		Feed      Calc Anal	100,0	39,7 39,8	100,0
2 B	70	Magnetic	54,4	61,9	85,9
		Non-magnetic	45,6	12,1	14,1
		Feed      Calc Anal	100,0	39,2 39,8	100,0
2 C	45	Magnetic <sup>1)</sup>	49,2	68,0	85,1
		Non-magnetic	50,8	11,5	14,9
		Feed      Calc Anal	100,0	39,3 39,8	100,0

<sup>1)</sup> 3,67 % SiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,87 % MnO, 0,015 % P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, 0,02 % TiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,017 % S

### Screen analyses. Feed to magnetic separation

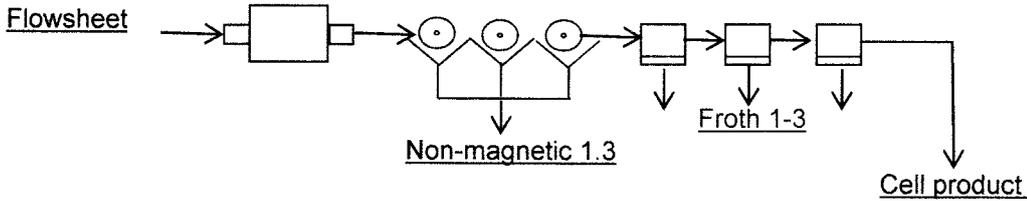
Aperture $\mu\text{m}$	Cum % fines		
	Test 2A	Test 2B	Test 2C
210	99,9		
150	96,9	99,8	
105	81,6	98,2	99,9
75	59,0	83,9	99,1
53	40,9	60,2	90,6
38	26,0	39,0	65,6
$k_{80} = \mu\text{m}$	100	70	45
Grinding time mins.	10	20	40

# CONCENTRATION TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM "KALLAK-DEPOSIT"

App. 4

**Test 3** Magnetic separation on Blue Ribbon in three steps, follow by quarts flotation of magnetic product.

**Testmaterial** 2 x 1 kg of feed ground in a stainless mill with dito rods to  $k_{80} = 45 \mu\text{m}$ .



## Results

Reagent g/t <sup>1)</sup>	pH	Mins		Products	Weight %	Fe -%	
		Mix	Flot			Assay	Distrib.
83	8,3	1	3	Magnetic 3 = to flot.	52,5	65,1	85,7
				Non-magnetic 1-3	47,5	12,0	14,3
28		1	3	Froth 1	2,8	46,2	3,2
				Middling 1	49,7	66,2	82,5
				Froth 2	3,6	49,2	4,5
28		1	3	Froth 1-2	6,4	47,9	7,7
				Middling 2	46,1	67,5	78,0
				Froth 3	5,8	56,0	8,1
28		1	3	Froth 1-3	12,2	51,7	15,8
				Cell product <sup>2)</sup>	40,3	69,2	69,9
139	-	3	9	Feed	100,0	39,9	100,0
				Calc		39,8	
				Anal			

<sup>1)</sup> Lilafлот D 817 M, calc. on feed to flotation.

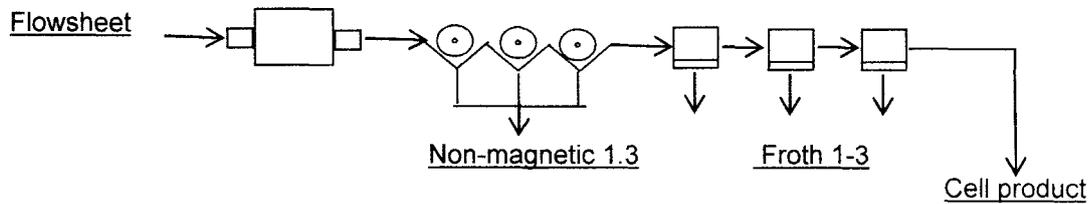
<sup>2)</sup> 2,48 % SiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,89 % MnO, 0,014 % P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, 0,03 % TiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,011 % S

# CONCENTRATION TESTS WITH MAGNETITE FROM "KALLAK-DEPOSIT"

App. 5

**Test 3**      Magnetic separation on Blue Ribbon in three steps, follow by quarts flotation of magnetic product.

**Testmaterial** 2 x 1 kg of feed ground in a stainless mill with dito rods to  $k_{80} = 45 \mu\text{m}$ .



**Results**

Reagent g/t <sup>1)</sup>	pH	Mins		Products	Weight %	Fe -%	
		Mix	Flot			Assay	Distrib.
				Magnetic 3 = to flot.	52,5	65,1	85,7
				Non-magnetic 1-3	47,5	12,0	14,3
83	8,3	1	3	Froth 1	2,8	46,2	3,2
				Middling 1	49,7	66,2	82,5
28		1	3	Froth 2	3,6	49,2	4,5
				Froth 1-2	6,4	47,9	7,7
				Middling 2	46,1	67,5	78,0
28		1	3	Froth 3	5,8	56,0	8,1
				Froth 1-3	12,2	51,7	15,8
	8,2			Cell product <sup>2) 3) 4)</sup>	40,3	69,2	69,9
139	-	3	9	Feed      Calc Anal	100,0	39,9 39,8	100,0

<sup>1)</sup> Lilaflo D 817 M, calc. on feed to flotation.

<sup>2)</sup> 2,48 % SiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,89 % MnO, 0,014 % P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, 0,03 % TiO<sub>2</sub>, 0,011 % S

<sup>3)</sup> Screen analyses

Fraction $\mu\text{m}$	Weight %	Fe -%		SiO <sub>2</sub> -%	
		Assay	Distrib	Assay	Distrib
53	9,9	64,4	9,2	7,7	31,9
38	29,1	68,5	28,8	3,3	40,1
<38	61	70,3	62,0	1,1	28,0
Feed Calc.	100,0	69,2	100,0	2,5	100,0
Anal.		69,2		2,4	

<sup>4)</sup> Magnetic separation, Davis Tube

Products	Weight %	Fe -%		SiO <sub>2</sub> -%	
		Assay <sup>1)</sup>	Distrib	Assay	Distrib
Magnetic	96,7	70,4	99,3	1,5	61,0
Non-magnetic calc.	2,4	20,4	0,7	39,0	39,0
Feed anal.	100,0	69,2	100,0	2,4	100,0

<sup>1)</sup> Na<sub>2</sub>O 0,007 %

    K<sub>2</sub>O 0,015 %